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Printings and Reprintings of *The Federalist*

Between 27 October 1787 and 28 May 1788 eighty-five essays—entitled *The Federalist* and signed “Publius”—were published in New York City newspapers and in two volumes, totalling more than 600 pages. Published by New York City printers John and Archibald M’Lean, the first volume which appeared on 22 March 1788 contained thirty-six essays and the second which appeared on 28 May 1788 had forty-nine. The last eight essays were published for the first time in the second volume and subsequently were reprinted in two New York City newspapers.

This list shows the original printings and reprintings of all the essays. The **first printings are in bold** followed by the reprints. The essays are assigned the numbers used in our published volumes. The author of each essay is identified as either Alexander Hamilton, John Jay, or James Madison.

No. 1 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York *Independent Journal*, 27 October 1787

New York *Daily Advertiser*, 30 October

New York *Packet*, 30 October

Salem Mercury, 6 November (excerpt)

Pennsylvania Journal, 7 November

Boston *Independent Chronicle*, 8 November (excerpt)

Worcester Magazine, 8 November (excerpt)

New Hampshire Mercury, 9 November (excerpt)

Boston *American Herald*, 12 November

Lansingburgh *Northern Centinel*, 13 November

Northampton, Mass., *Hampshire Gazette*, 14 November (excerpt)

Albany Gazette, 15 November

Pennsylvania Packet, 20 November (excerpt)

Pennsylvania Gazette, 21 November (excerpt)

Hudson Weekly Gazette, 22 November

Providence *United States Chronicle*, 22 November

Philadelphia *American Museum*, November

Charleston *Columbian Herald*, 6 December (excerpt)

Virginia Independent Chronicle, 12 December

Richmond Pamphlet Anthology, c. 15 December

No. 2 (John Jay)

New York *Independent Journal*, 31 October 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 1 November

New York Packet, 2 November

Pennsylvania Journal, 10 November

Pennsylvania Gazette, 14 November

Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 20 November

Albany Gazette, 22 November

Providence United States Chronicle, 22 November

Boston American Herald, 26 November

Hudson Weekly Gazette, 29 November

Philadelphia American Museum, November

Richmond Pamphlet Anthology, c. 15 December

Virginia Independent Chronicle, 19 December

No. 3 (John Jay)

New York *Independent Journal*, 3 November 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 5 November

New York Packet, 6 November

Pennsylvania Journal, 17 November

Pennsylvania Gazette, 21 November

Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 27 November

Albany Gazette, 6, 13 December

Hudson Weekly Gazette, 6 December

Boston American Herald, 10 December

Norfolk, Va., *Norfolk and Portsmouth Journal*, 12 December

Richmond Pamphlet Anthology, c. 15 December

Virginia Independent Chronicle, 26 December

Providence United States Chronicle, 27 December

Philadelphia American Museum, December

No. 4 (John Jay)

New York *Independent Journal*, 7 November 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 8 November

New York Packet, 9 November

New Haven Gazette, 15 November (excerpt)

Pennsylvania Gazette, 28 November

Albany Gazette, 29 December

Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 4 December

Hudson Weekly Gazette, 13 December

Richmond Virginia Gazette, 22 December

Philadelphia American Museum, December

No. 5 (John Jay)

New York *Independent Journal*, 10 November 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 12 November

New York Packet, 13 November

New Haven Gazette, 15 November (excerpt)

Pennsylvania Journal, 28 November

Boston American Herald, 3 December

Pennsylvania Gazette, 5 December

Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 11 December

Albany Gazette, 13 December

Hudson Weekly Gazette, 13 December

Winchester Virginia Gazette, 14 December (excerpt)

Richmond Virginia Gazette, 29 December

Philadelphia American Museum, December

No. 6 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York *Independent Journal*, 14 November 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 15 November

New York Packet, 16 November

Pennsylvania Gazette, 5 December

Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 18 December

Albany Gazette, 20 December

Hudson Weekly Gazette, 20 December

Philadelphia American Magazine, December

Norfolk, Va., *Norfolk and Portsmouth Journal*, 9 January 1788

No. 7 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York *Independent Journal*, 17 November 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 19 November

New York Packet, 20 November

Pennsylvania Gazette, 12 December

Hudson Weekly Gazette, 20, 27 December

Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 25 December

No. 8 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York *Packet*, 20 November 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 21 November

New York Independent Journal, 21 November

New Haven Gazette, 29 November (excerpts)

Pennsylvania Gazette, 19 December

Hudson Weekly Gazette, 27 December

Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 1 January 1788

Albany Gazette, 3 January

No. 9 (Alexander Hamilton)

***New York Independent Journal*, 21 November 1787**

New York Daily Advertiser, 21 November

New York Packet, 23 November

Salem Mercury, 4 December (excerpt)

Pennsylvania Gazette, 26 December

Hudson Weekly Gazette, 3 January 1788

Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 8 January

Albany Gazette, 10 January

No. 10 (James Madison)

***New York Daily Advertiser*, 22 November 1787**

New York Packet, 23 November

New York Independent Journal, 24 November

Pennsylvania Gazette, 2 January 1788

Hudson Weekly Gazette, 10 January

Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 15 January

Albany Gazette, 17 January

No. 11 (Alexander Hamilton)

***New York Independent Journal*, 24 November 1787**

New York Packet, 27 November

New York Daily Advertiser, 27, 28 November

Salem Mercury, 4 December (excerpt)

Massachusetts Centinel, 8 December (excerpt)

Pennsylvania Packet, 19 December (excerpt)

Baltimore Maryland Gazette, 25 December (excerpt)

Charleston Columbian Herald, 14 January 1788 (excerpt)

Pennsylvania Gazette, 16 January

Hudson Weekly Gazette, 17 January

No. 12 (Alexander Hamilton)

***New York Packet*, 27 November 1787**

New York Independent Journal, 28 November

New York Daily Advertiser, 29 November

Pennsylvania Gazette, 23 January 1788

Albany Gazette, 31 January

No. 13 (Alexander Hamilton)

***New York Independent Journal*, 28 November 1787**

New York Daily Advertiser, 29 November

New York Packet, 30 November

Massachusetts Centinel, 8 December

Pennsylvania Gazette, 30 January 1788

Albany Gazette, 7 February

No. 14 (James Madison)

New York Packet, 30 November 1787
New York Daily Advertiser, 1 December
New York Independent Journal, 1 December
Massachusetts Gazette, 11 December (excerpt)
Boston American Herald, 17 December
Pennsylvania Packet, 25 December (excerpt)
Maryland Journal, 1 January 1788 (excerpt)
Poughkeepsie Country Journal, 9 January (excerpt)
Salem Mercury, 15 January (excerpt)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 13 February

No. 15 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York Independent Journal, 1 December 1787
New York Packet, 4 December
New York Daily Advertiser, 4, 5 December
Boston American Herald, 24 December
Poughkeepsie Country Journal, 16 January 1788 (supplement)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 20 February

No. 16 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York Packet, 4 December 1787
New York Independent Journal, 5 December
New York Daily Advertiser, 6 December
Poughkeepsie Country Journal, 16 January 1788 (supplement)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 27 February
Winchester Virginia Gazette, 9 April

No. 17 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York Independent Journal, 5 December 1787
New York Daily Advertiser, 7 December
New York Packet, 7 December
Poughkeepsie Country Journal, 22 January 1788 (supplement)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 5 March
Albany Gazette, 13 March

No. 18 (James Madison, assisted by Hamilton)

New York Packet, 7 December 1787
New York Daily Advertiser, 7, 8 December
New York Independent Journal, 8 December
Poughkeepsie Country Journal, 22 January 1788 (supplement)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 12 March

- No. 19 (James Madison, assisted by Hamilton)**
New York Independent Journal, 8 December 1787
New York Daily Advertiser, 10 December
New York Packet, 11 December
Poughkeepsie Country Journal, 29 January 1788 (supplement)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 19 March
- No. 20 (James Madison, assisted by Hamilton)**
New York Packet, 11 December 1787
New York Independent Journal, 12 December
New York Daily Advertiser, 12, 13 December
Poughkeepsie Country Journal, 29 January, 5 February 1788 (supplements)
- No. 21 (Alexander Hamilton)**
New York Independent Journal, 12 December 1787
New York Daily Advertiser, 14 December
New York Packet, 14 December
Poughkeepsie Country Journal, 5 February 1788 (supplement)
- No. 22 (Alexander Hamilton)**
New York Packet, 14 December 1787
New York Independent Journal, 15 December
New York Daily Advertiser, 17, 18 December
- No. 23 (Alexander Hamilton)**
New York Packet, 18 December 1787
New York Journal, 18 December
New York Daily Advertiser, 19 December
New York Independent Journal, 19 December
Boston American Herald, 7 January 1788
- No. 24 (Alexander Hamilton)**
New York Independent Journal, 19 December 1787
New York Daily Advertiser, 19 December
New York Journal, 19 December
New York Packet, 21 December
- No. 25 (Alexander Hamilton)**
New York Packet, 21 December 1787
New York Daily Advertiser, 21 December
New York Journal, 21 December
New York Independent Journal, 22 December
- No. 26 (Alexander Hamilton)**
New York Independent Journal, 22 December 1787
New York Daily Advertiser, 24 December
New York Journal, 25 December
New York Packet, 25 December

No. 27 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York Packet, 25 December 1787

New York Journal, 25 December

New York Daily Advertiser, 26 December

New York Independent Journal, 26 December

No. 28 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York Independent Journal, 26 December 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 28 December

New York Packet, 28 December

New York Journal, 2 January 1788

No. 29 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York Independent Journal, 9 January 1788

New York Daily Advertiser, 10 January

New York Packet, 11 January

New York Journal, 12 January

No. 30 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York Packet, 28 December 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 29 December

New York Independent Journal, 29 December

New York Journal, 2, 4 January 1788

No. 31 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York Packet, 1 January 1788

New York Daily Advertiser, 2 January

New York Independent Journal, 2 January

New York Journal, 5 January

Nos. 32–33 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York Independent Journal, 2 January 1788

New York Daily Advertiser, 3 January

New York Packet, 4 January

New York Journal, 8 January

No. 34 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York Packet, 4 January 1788

New York Daily Advertiser, 5 January

New York Independent Journal, 5 January

New York Journal, 8 January

No. 35 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York Independent Journal, 5 January 1788

New York Daily Advertiser, 7 January

New York Packet, 8 January

New York Journal, 9 January

No. 36 (Alexander Hamilton)

New York Packet, 8 January 1788

New York Independent Journal, 9 January

New York Daily Advertiser, 10 January

New York Journal, 11, 12 January

No. 37 (James Madison)

New York Daily Advertiser, 11 January 1788

New York Independent Journal, 12 January

New York Packet, 15 January

New York Journal, 19 January

No. 38 (James Madison)

New York Independent Journal, 12 January 1788

New York Daily Advertiser, 15 January

New York Packet, 15 January

New York Journal, 25, 26 January

Exeter, N.H., *Freeman's Oracle*, 15 February (excerpt)

No. 39 (James Madison)

New York Independent Journal, 16 January 1788

New York Daily Advertiser, 16 January

New York Packet, 18 January

New York Journal, 30 January

No. 40 (James Madison)

New York Packet, 18 January 1788

New York Daily Advertiser, 19 January

New York Independent Journal, 19 January

No. 41 (James Madison)

New York Independent Journal, 19 January 1788

New York Packet, 22 January

New York Daily Advertiser, 22, 23 January

No. 42 (James Madison)

New York Packet, 22 January 1788

New York Independent Journal, 23 January

New York Daily Advertiser, 24 January

No. 43 (James Madison)

New York Independent Journal, 23 January 1788

New York Daily Advertiser, 25 January

New York Packet, 25 January

- No. 44 (James Madison)**
New York Packet, 25 January 1788
New York Independent Journal, 26 January
New York Daily Advertiser, 29 January
- No. 45 (James Madison)**
New York Independent Journal, 26 January 1788
New York Packet, 29 January
New York Daily Advertiser, 30 January
- No. 46 (James Madison)**
New York Packet, 29 January 1788
New York Independent Journal, 30 January
New York Daily Advertiser, 31 January
- No. 47 (James Madison)**
New York Independent Journal, 30 January 1788
New York Packet, 1 February
New York Daily Advertiser, 1, 2 February
- No. 48 (James Madison)**
New York Packet, 1 February 1788
New York Independent Journal, 2 February
New York Daily Advertiser, 4 February
- No. 49 (James Madison)**
New York Independent Journal, 2 February 1788
New York Packet, 5 February
New York Daily Advertiser, 6 February
- No. 50 (James Madison)**
New York Packet, 5 February 1788
New York Independent Journal, 6 February
New York Daily Advertiser, 9 February
- No. 51 (James Madison)**
New York Independent Journal, 6 February 1788
New York Packet, 8 February
New York Daily Advertiser, 11 February
- No. 52 (James Madison?)**
New York Packet, 8 February 1788
New York Independent Journal, 9 February
- No. 53 (James Madison or Alexander Hamilton)**
New York Independent Journal, 9 February 1788
New York Packet, 12 February

- No. 54 (James Madison)**
New York Packet, 12 February 1788
New York Independent Journal, 13 February
- No. 55 (James Madison?)**
New York Independent Journal, 13 February 1788
New York Packet, 15 February
- No. 56 (James Madison?)**
New York Independent Journal, 16 February 1788
New York Packet, 19 February
- No. 57 (James Madison?)**
New York Packet, 19 February 1788
New York Independent Journal, 20 February
- No. 58 (James Madison?)**
New York Independent Journal, 20 February 1788
New York Packet, 22 February
- No. 59 (Alexander Hamilton)**
New York Packet, 22 February 1788
New York Independent Journal, 23 February
- No. 60 (Alexander Hamilton)**
New York Independent Journal, 23 February 1788
New York Packet, 26 February
- No. 61 (Alexander Hamilton)**
New York Packet, 26 February 1788
New York Independent Journal, 27 February
- No. 62 (James Madison?)**
New York Independent Journal, 27 February 1788
New York Packet, 29 February
- No. 63 (James Madison?)**
New York Independent Journal, 1 March 1788
New York Packet, 4 March
- No. 64 (John Jay)**
New York Independent Journal, 5 March 1788
New York Packet, 7 March
- No. 65 (Alexander Hamilton)**
New York Packet, 7 March 1788
New York Independent Journal, 8 March

- No. 66 (Alexander Hamilton)
New York *Independent Journal*, 8 March 1788
New York *Packet*, 11 March
- No. 67 (Alexander Hamilton)
New York *Packet*, 11 March 1788
New York *Independent Journal*, 12 March
- No. 68 (Alexander Hamilton)
New York *Independent Journal*, 12 March 1788
New York *Packet*, 14 March
- No. 69 (Alexander Hamilton)
New York *Packet*, 14 March 1788
New York *Independent Journal*, 15 March
Albany *Federal Herald*, 31 March
- No. 70 (Alexander Hamilton)
New York *Independent Journal*, 15 March 1788
New York *Packet*, 18 March
- No. 71 (Alexander Hamilton)
New York *Packet*, 18 March 1788
New York *Independent Journal*, 19 March
- No. 72 (Alexander Hamilton)
New York *Independent Journal*, 19 March 1788
New York *Packet*, 21 March
- No. 73 (Alexander Hamilton)
New York *Packet*, 21 March 1788
New York *Independent Journal*, 22 March
- No. 74 (Alexander Hamilton)
New York *Packet*, 25 March 1788
New York *Independent Journal*, 26 March
- No. 75 (Alexander Hamilton)
New York *Independent Journal*, 26 March 1788
New York *Packet*, 28 March
- No. 76 (Alexander Hamilton)
New York *Packet*, 1 April 1788
New York *Independent Journal*, 2 April
- No. 77 (Alexander Hamilton)
New York *Independent Journal*, 2 April 1788
New York *Packet*, 4 April

No. 78 (Alexander Hamilton)

Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788

New York Independent Journal, 14 June

New York Packet, 17, 20 June

No. 79 (Alexander Hamilton)

Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788

New York Independent Journal, 18 June

New York Packet, 24 June

No. 80 (Alexander Hamilton)

Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788

New York Independent Journal, 21 June

New York Packet, 27 June, 1 July

No. 81 (Alexander Hamilton)

Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788

New York Independent Journal, 25, 28 June

New York Packet, 4, 8 July

No. 82 (Alexander Hamilton)

Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788

New York Independent Journal, 2 July

New York Packet, 11 July

No. 83 (Alexander Hamilton)

Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788

New York Independent Journal, 5, 9, 12 July

New York Packet, 15, 18, 22, 25 July

No. 84 (Alexander Hamilton)

Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788

New York Independent Journal, 16, 26 July, 9 August

New York Packet, 29 July, 8, 12 August

No. 85 (Alexander Hamilton)

Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788

New York American Magazine, June (excerpt quoted in review)

New York Independent Journal, 13, 16 August

New York Packet, 15 August

CITE AS: John P. Kaminski et al., eds., *The Documentary History of the Ratification of the Constitution*, Vol. XIX:
New York [1] (Madison, Wis.: Wisconsin Historical Society Press, 2003), 540–49.